



**Powers &
Sullivan, LLC**
CPAs AND ADVISORS

TOWN OF WEST BOYLSTON, MASSACHUSETTS

REPORTS ON FEDERAL AWARD PROGRAMS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

TOWN OF WEST BOYLSTON, MASSACHUSETTS

REPORTS ON FEDERAL AWARD PROGRAMS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Honorable Select Board
Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, (except for the West Boylston Municipal Lighting Plant which is as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022), and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts' basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated January 16, 2024. Our report includes a reference to other auditors who audited the financial statements of the West Boylston Municipal Lighting Plant, as described in our report on the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts' financial statements. This report does not include the results of the other auditor's testing of internal control over financial reporting or compliance and other matters that are reported on separately by those other auditors.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts' internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts' internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts' internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts' financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts' financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts' internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts' internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "Pomeroy & Sullivan, LLC".

January 16, 2024

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM;
REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE; AND REPORT ON THE SCHEDULE OF
EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

To the Honorable Select Board
Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts' compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts' major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. The Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts' major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts' compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts' federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts' compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts' compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts' compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts' internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts' internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in

internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts' as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts' basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated January 16, 2024, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.



January 16, 2024

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Amount Passed Through to Sub-Recipients	Expenditures
CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER:				
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE:				
<u>Passed through Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education:</u>				
Non-Cash Assistance (Commodities):				
National School Lunch Program.....	10.555	14-322	\$ -	\$ 28,882
Cash Assistance:				
National School Lunch Program.....	10.555	14-322	-	208,104
Total National School Lunch Program.....			-	236,986
Cash Assistance:				
School Breakfast Program.....	10.553	14-322	-	39,691
TOTAL CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER.....			-	276,677
SPECIAL EDUCATION CLUSTER:				
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION:				
<u>Passed through Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education:</u>				
Special Education Grants to States (IDEA, Part B).....	84.027	240-687718-2023-0322	-	252,521
Special Education Grants to States (IDEA, Part B).....	84.027	240-532061-2022-0322	-	22,066
Total Special Education Grants to States (IDEA, Part B).....			-	274,587
Special Education Preschool Grants (IDEA, Preschool).....	84.173	262-694341-2023-0322	-	14,694
TOTAL SPECIAL EDUCATION CLUSTER.....			-	289,281
DIRECT PROGRAMS:				
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY:				
<u>Direct Program:</u>				
COVID-19 - Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds.....	21.027	N/A	-	628,023
FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION:				
<u>Direct Program:</u>				
Emergency Connectivity Fund.....	32.009	N/A	-	135,596
PASS-THROUGH PROGRAMS:				
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION:				
<u>Passed through Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education:</u>				
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies.....	84.010	305-684890-2023-0322	-	126,339
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies.....	84.010	305-539219-2022-0322	-	45,427
Total Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies.....			-	171,766
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants.....	84.367	140-692580-2023-0322	-	34,330
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program.....	84.424	309-692583-2023-0322	-	8,384
COVID-19 - Education Stabilization Fund.....	84.425	115-501367-2021-0322	-	193,771
COVID-19 - Education Stabilization Fund.....	84.425	119-548715-2022-0322	-	203,843
Total COVID-19 - Education Stabilization Fund.....			-	397,614
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION.....			-	612,094
TOTAL EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS.....			\$ -	\$ 1,941,671

See notes to schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

Note 1 – Basis of Presentation

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2023. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts.

Note 2 – Summary of significant Accounting Policies

The accounting and reporting policies of the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts are set forth below:

- a) Basis of Accounting – The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, expenditures are recognized when the liability is incurred. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.
- b) Cash Assistance – School Breakfast and Lunch Program – Program expenditures represent federal reimbursement for meals provided during the year.
- c) Non-Cash Assistance (Commodities) – School Lunch Program – Program expenditures represent the value of donated foods received during the year.
- d) Disaster grants have been recorded the year the grant was approved.
- e) The Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

A. Summary of Auditor's Results

1. The auditor's report includes a qualification of the Municipal Lighting Plant Enterprise Fund and the Business-Type Activities relating to the timing of the external Pension Plan's actuarial valuation which was not reported in accordance with GAAP for the year ended December 31, 2022. The auditor's report expresses an unmodified opinion on all of the other opinion units included in the financial statements of the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts.
2. No material weaknesses or significant deficiencies relating to the audit of the basic financial statements are reported in the Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.
3. No instances of noncompliance material to the financial statements of the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts, were disclosed during the audit.
4. No material weaknesses or significant deficiencies relating to the audit of the major federal award programs are reported in the Report on Compliance for Each Major Program; Report on Internal Control over Compliance; and Report on Schedule of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance.
5. The auditor's report on compliance for the major federal award programs for the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts, expresses an unmodified opinion on all major federal award programs.
6. There were no audit finding relative to the major federal award programs for the Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts.
7. The program tested as a major grant is the Coronavirus State and Local Recovery Funds (21.027).
8. The threshold for distinguishing Types A and B programs was \$750,000.
9. The Town of West Boylston, Massachusetts was determined to be a low-risk auditee.

B. Findings-Financial Statements Audit

None.

C. Findings and Questioned Costs-Major Federal Award Programs

None.

D. Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings**2022-001 – Reporting to the Federal Government**

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY

COVID-19 Coronavirus State and Local Recovery Funds

Federal Assistance Listing Number 21.027

Criteria or Specific Requirement: Grantees must comply with reporting requirements established by the U.S. Treasury that includes the total grant expenditures incurred for the reporting period. Since the Town is a Non-Entitlement Unit that received less than \$10 million in funding, the Town was required to submit a project and expenditure report by April 30, 2022, and annually thereafter.

Condition: The electronic report the Town submitted to the U.S. Treasury on April 30, 2022 reported the incorrect amount for total expenditures.

Recommendation: Management should correct the report in the next reporting submission.

Status: Resolved. Management corrected their report in the next reporting submission.